

# Download The Domestic Horse The Origins Development And Management Of Its Behaviour

1.. Introduction Human–horse relationship has a long and varied history. While meat may have been the first motivation in the very early stages for domestication, horses became progressively important “tools” for transportation and, like other domestic animals, they are currently more and more used as companion animals (Digard, 1999). Contrarily to many other domestic ungulates, which are ... The origin of the domestic dog is not clear. The domestic dog is a member of the genus *Canis*, which forms part of the wolf-like canids, and was the first species and the only large carnivore to have been domesticated. The closest living relative of the dog is the extant gray wolf, and there is no evidence of any other canine contributing to its genetic lineage. Taxonomy. Przewalski's horse was described in 1881 by L. S. Poliakov, although the taxonomic position of Przewalski's horse remains controversial and no consensus exists whether it is a full species (*Equus przewalskii*), a subspecies of the wild horse (*Equus ferus przewalskii*, along with the other subspecies, domesticated horse *E. f. caballus*, and the extinct tarpan *E. f. ferus*)), or even a ... Hierarchy in dogs is neither static nor linear, because the motivation to obtain and retain a specific resource, together with previous learning, defines the relationship between two individuals for each encounter.